



EGYPT

GENERAL INFORMATION:

Member Trade Bloc	:	WTO, African Free Trade Zone Agreement (AFTZ), OIC, D-8
Capital	:	Cairo
Land Area	:	1,001,450 km ²
Official Language	:	Arabic
Population	:	111 million

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
GDP (US\$ billion):	302.3	364.0	423.3	475.2	393.9
GDP per capita (US\$)	3,046.6	3,561.1	4,145.9	4,587.1	3,727.6
Real GDP growth (% change YOY)	5.6	3.5	3.3	6.6	3.7
Inflation(% change YOY)	13.9	5.7	4.5	8.5	24.3
Total Exports (US\$ billion)	30.6	29.3	43.6	52.1	42.1
Total Imports (US\$ billion)	76.5	70.4	89.2	96.2	83.2
Unemployment (%)	7.8	7.9	7.4	7.3	7.3

GDP – COMPOSITION : Agriculture: 11.9%, Industry: 33.1%, Services: 55.7%

MAJOR INDUSTRIES : textiles, food processing, tourism, chemicals, pharmaceuticals, hydrocarbons, construction, cement, metals, light manufactures

TOP TRADING PARTNERS OF EGYPT

Egypt's Top Export Destinations:

Turkey	7.2%
Italy	6.8%
India	5.7%
Pakistan	0.9%

Egypt's Top Import Sources :

China	13.6%
Saudi Arabia	6.9%
USA	4.5%
Pakistan	0.1%

EGYPT'S MAIN EXPORTS: crude oil and petroleum products, cotton, textiles, metal products, chemicals, processed food

EGYPT'S MAIN IMPORTS: machinery and equipment, foodstuffs, chemicals, wood products, fuels

PAKISTAN'S TRADE WITH EGYPT (MILLION US\$)

YEAR	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE	TOTAL EXPORT OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL EXP.	TOTAL IMPORTS OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS
2019	93.2	256.8	350.0	(163.5)	23,818.8	0.4	50,511.0	0.5
2020	71.3	274.0	345.3	(202.7)	22,245.7	0.3	45,841.7	0.6
2021	105.9	518.0	623.9	(412.1)	28,880.0	0.4	73,106.6	0.7
2022	96.7	256.4	353.1	(159.7)	31,175.9	0.3	71,104.7	0.4
2023	104.5	214.0	318.5	(109.6)	28,950.1	0.4	50,362.5	0.4

MAJOR ITEMS OF EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN TO EGYPT						MAJOR ITEMS OF IMPORTS IN PAKISTAN FROM EGYPT					
Million US\$											
Specific Commodity Description	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Specific Commodity Description	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Cotton	59.7	42.8	65.2	54.5	60.1	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral ...	155.9	129.4	390.1	92.1	101.2
Rubber and articles thereof	1.9	2.6	5.1	4.4	9.0	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.1	0.0	0.0	23.8	24.7
Plastics and articles thereof	4.1	3.0	6.1	6.5	4.2	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal ...	13.6	15.9	20.3	22.6	16.6
Pharmaceutical products	6.8	2.6	4.4	4.7	3.9	Cotton	31.8	38.8	23.6	35.2	14.8
Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	2.5	2.9	2.4	3.1	3.2	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.4	1.1	1.8	0.6	11.2
Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes; products, whether or not containing nicotine, ...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	3.1	Miscellaneous edible preparations	5.5	6.4	7.6	9.7	8.6
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal ...	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.5	2.9	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	2.0	5.2	7.8	5.9	8.0
Man-made staple fibres	3.6	2.4	5.2	5.5	2.8	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	1.0	1.0	3.9	9.2	5.5
Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	2.1	2.9	3.8	4.0	2.6	Fertilisers	1.9	3.2	9.9	4.4	2.9
Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.5	1.7	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	2.1	2.9	4.2	3.0	2.4